Chapter 4: Future Time
(remember: time is not the same thing as tense!)

1. will vs. be going to

2. the future in time clauses

3. present progressive and simple present to express future

4. future progressive, perfect and perfect progressive

At 12 noon, I will be eating lunch.
At 1 pm, I will have finished my lunch.
At 12:30, I will have been eating for 30 min.
Present Time or Future Time?

1. The students are going to give oral reports today. **FUTURE**
2. I'm beginning a new job next week. **FUTURE**
3. Look. It's beginning to rain. **PRESENT**
4. The teacher will be in her office after class today. **FUTURE**
5. When class is over, the teacher will be in her office. **FUTURE**
6. Finally, class is over. Let's get a cup of coffee. **PRESENT**
7. Oh no! We have only five minutes to catch our train! **PRESENT**
8. Our train leaves from Track 37 in five minutes. **FUTURE**
9. The soccer team is playing Barcelona next week. **FUTURE**
10. The soccer team is playing well today. They are winning. **PRESENT**

The team played well today. **They won.**
Compare:

1. Don't worry; chapter 4 will be easier than chapter 3. \textit{a prediction about the future}

2. I'm going to visit my parents for the summer. \textit{a prior plan}

3. The weather report said that it's going to be colder tomorrow. \textit{a prediction about the future}

4. Who will help me carry my books? I will! \textit{a willingness to do something}

Which example expresses:

- \textit{a prediction about the future}\? \textit{will} \textit{be going to}
- \textit{a prior plan}\? \textit{be going to}
- \textit{a willingness to do something}\? \textit{will}
The price will probably not go up.

a willingness to do something

a prediction about the future

a prior plan
1. Marie will cook some chicken and rice for dinner tonight.

2. Where will you be tomorrow morning?

3. I will not ride the bus to work tomorrow.

4. Marco will probably call us this evening.

5. I am going to look for a new apartment.
refusal

Kamal won’t tell me how old he is.

Ziya won’t put on his shoes.

What’s something you won’t do?

1. Mayan’s won’t buy a gun.
2. Rose won’t kill anyone.
3. Sekou won’t eat pork.
4. Mary won’t eat at Red Lobster.
5. Marcelin won’t drink alcohol.
6. Rebecca won’t watch scary movies.
7. Maria won’t smoke chicken.
8. Kamal won’t eat beef, fish, or lamb.
9. Susana won’t ride in a boat.

Vegan / Vegetarian

milk

meat
The price of gas **will** probably go up this summer. I bet more people **are going to** ride the bus after that.

I had an appointment with my advisor yesterday. I'm going to take three classes next quarter.

You're not done yet? I'll help you with your work so that we can both leave early.
After I leave this class, I'm going to .......... meet my friend.

As soon as I get home tonight, I'll .......... take a bus.

When I finish my English studies, I'm going to .......... cook dinner.

......... start my academic program.

......... get a job

......... quit school.
Expressing the Future in Time Clauses

first: Bob will get here soon.
then: We will see Bob.

When Bob gets here, we will see him.
OR
We will see Bob when he gets here.

first: We will paint the living room.
then: We will buy new curtains.

(use as soon as)
Write sentences that express future events:

- until
- while
- when
- after

1. I'm not going to go out until the rain stops.
2. Before I'm going to watch TV, I'm eating tomorrow.
3. By the time I finish English, I will practice computer program.
4. As soon as you come here, I will go outside.
Until I get... s I will work...

I won't tell you until you believe me.

My friend will call me.

You will work part-time until I will get a full-time job.
I won't tell you until you believe me.
When you believe me,
I'll tell you.

When I tell you,
you will believe me.
You won't believe me.

*I will practice my English until it gets better.*
I have an appointment at UNMC. I'm seeing Dr. Hartman and getting x-rays on Friday.

After class, I'm meeting my study group to review for the test.
Next quarter I get to sleep in: my classes start at noon!

The store opens at 2:00.

We've got to hurry! Our plane leaves at 6!
In the future?
1. I am taking four courses next semester.
2. I am taking four courses this semester.
3. Students usually take four courses every semester.
4. I'll mail this letter at the corner when I take Susan home.
5. My brother's birthday is next week. I'm giving him a sweater.
6. Shh. The broadcaster is giving the latest news about the crisis overseas. I want to hear what she's saying.
7. When students graduate, they receive diplomas.
8. When I graduate, I'm going to return home.
9. I'm tired. I'm going to bed early tonight.
10. When I am in New York, I'm going to visit the Museum of Modern art.
11. When I am home alone in the evening, I like to read or watch television.
Right now, I'm sitting in class.
Yesterday at this time, I was sitting in class.
Tomorrow at this time, I will be sitting in class.
Tomorrow at this time, I'm going to be sitting in class.

Future Progressive

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Be</th>
<th>-ing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>was/were</td>
<td>-ing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>am/is/are</td>
<td>-ing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>will be</td>
<td>-ing</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
At 2 am

Quyen will be (in her bed) sleeping.

Ashok will be (at First Data) working.

Majang will be (in his car) driving to Lincoln.

I will be (at the library) working.

I'm going to be (at the library) working.
we are in class studying.

3. will be enjoying will be thinking

4. I will be visiting my aunt in Chicago
   I am going to be visiting my aunt
   who I'm going to be sleeping in Chicago at home/on my couch

5. I will be working at the library
   I am going to be working
They are married.
My parents have been married for 40 years.
They got married on March 17, 1970.
I was born in 1975.
When I was born, my parents had been married for 5 years.
On March 17, 2015, they will have been married for 45 years.

~FUTURE PERFECT~

x 3/17/2015

but it feels like forever!
By 2015, what will you have done?

Susana will have finished school.
Amir will have bought a diamond factory.
Thuok will have stolen Naomi's job.
Dzifa will have built her house.
Nhi will have changed his job.
Douglas will have had kids.
Shole will have achieved his goal.
Hassan will have brought his family to the USA.

[2015] and started jobs.
By 2015, what will you have done?

Oswine will have bought his own house.
Ana will have finished paying her debts.
Rebecca will be in Africa visiting her parents in 2015.
On Thursday, Thuk will have taken the test.

On Thursday, he will take the test.

In 2015, I will be visiting France.
He will start the test at 9:00.

At 10:00, Thuros will still be taking the test.

At 11:00 he will have been taking the test for 2 hours since 9:00.

Future Perfect Progressive

Will have been —ing

How long?
Monday = test
We'll have a test
on Monday.

We'll have a test
by Monday.
(before)

A: By 9:00 → before 9:00
B: At 9:00 →
At midnight, we will all be sleeping.

$6 \div 12 = 0.5$

How long will you have been sleeping at midnight?

I will have been sleeping for 6 hours.

2 hours
Future Perfect
(to express an activity that will be completed before another time or event in the future)

Enrique isn't here. He has left.

Enrique wasn't here. He had left by the time we got there.

Enrique won't be there. He will have left by the time we get there.
Future Perfect Progressive

(eminizes the duration (how long?) of an activity that will be in progress before another time or event in the future)

I have been working at Tyson Foods for 5 years.

I had been working at ConAgra for 3 years when I got a better job at Tyson Foods.

When I retire in 2020, I will have been working in Nebraska for twenty years.
At midnight, how long will you have been sleeping?

- At midnight, I will be sleeping.
  At midnight, I will have been sleeping for 2 hours.
perfect
have + past participle

perfect progressive
have been + _____ing

present
has / have
She has run.

past
had
She had run.

future
will have
She will have run.

past
She had been running.

future
She will have been running.
Present: By the time my kids wake up, I have drunk 2 cups of coffee.

Past: By the time my kids woke up yesterday, I had drunk two cups of coffee.

Future: By the time my kids wake up tomorrow, I will have drunk 2 cups of coffee.
The Abrahamovs have been married for 45 years.

They got married in 1965.

In 1995, they had been married for 30 years.

They will celebrate an important anniversary in 2015.

They will have been married for 50 years.
**The Perfect Progressives**

**Present:** Every morning when I wake up, I have been sleeping for 8 hours.

**Past:** Yesterday morning when I woke up, I had been sleeping for 8 hours.

**Future:** Tomorrow morning when I wake up, I will have been sleeping for 8 hours.
Ex. 25
2. get, will have already arrived
3.got, had already arrived
4.have been sitting
   had been sitting
   will have been sitting
5. will have begun
   will have been teaching
6. will have been driving
7. get, will have taken
8. will have been running
9. will have been married
2. Tomorrow, he will shave and then make a light breakfast.
3. After he eats breakfast, he will get ready to go to work.
4. By the time he gets to work tomorrow, he will have drunk 3 cups of coffee.
5. Between 8:00 and 9:00, he will answer his email and plan his day.
6. By 10:00 tomorrow, he will have called new clients.
7. At 11:00 tomorrow, he will be attending (will have)
8. He will go to lunch at noon and have a sandwich and soup.
9. After he finishes eating, he will take a short walk in the park before he returns to the office.
10. He will work at his desk until he goes to another meeting in the middle of the afternoon.
11. By the time he leaves the office, he will have attended three meetings.
12. When Bill gets home, his children will be playing in the yard.
13. They will have been playing since 3:00 in the afternoon.
14. As soon as he finishes dinner, he will take the children for a walk to a nearby playground.
15. Afterward, the whole family will sit in the living room and discuss their day.
16. They will watch television for awhile, and then he and his wife will put the kids to bed.
17. By the time Bill goes to bed tomorrow, he will have had a full day and will be ready for sleep.
1. When Abby arrives at school, her friends are waiting for her.

2. She goes to class, listens to her teacher and does her work.

3. After school is over, she visits her friends.

4. Between 4 and 5, they do their homework together.

5. By 5, Abby has finished all her homework.
We have been driving for 10 hours.

We had been driving for 10 hours when we arrived.

We will have been driving for 10 hours when we arrive.